

Integrated modelling and control in real-time control and warning for urban areas – a case study from Aarhus, Denmark

Dr. Michael Butts, Head of Innovation, DHI



Drivers



...Rapid city
development



...Integrating
water into the
urban space



...New housing
area on the
harbor front



... Recreational
use of water

Boundary conditions

AIM:

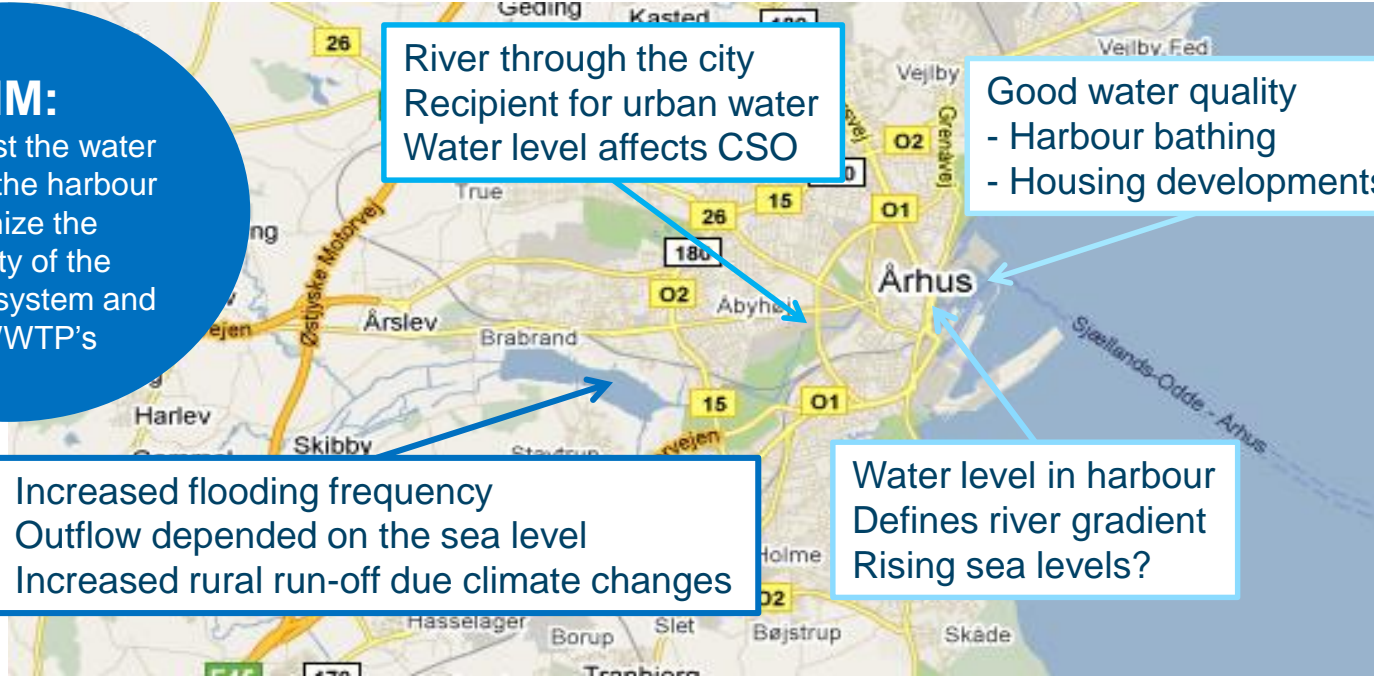
To forecast the water quality in the harbour
Optimize the capacity of the drainage system and the WWTP's

River through the city
Recipient for urban water
Water level affects CSO

Good water quality
- Harbour bathing
- Housing developments

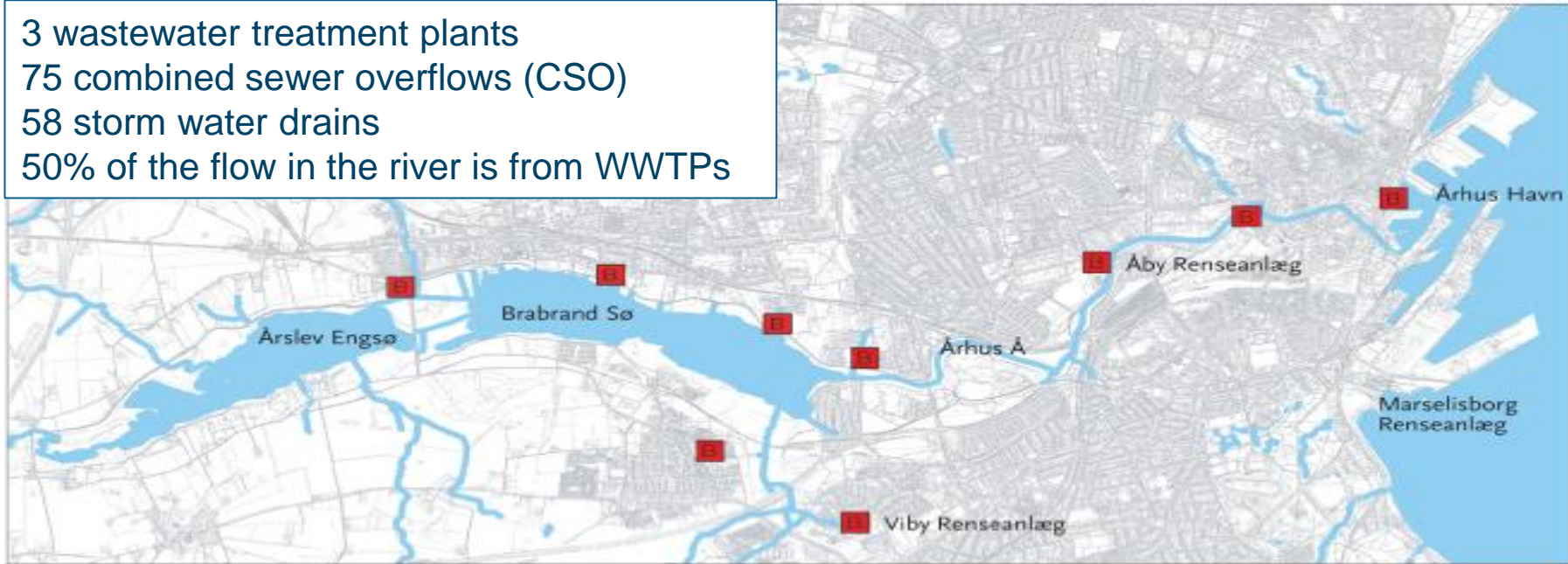
Increased flooding frequency
Outflow depended on the sea level
Increased rural run-off due climate changes

Water level in harbour
Defines river gradient
Rising sea levels?

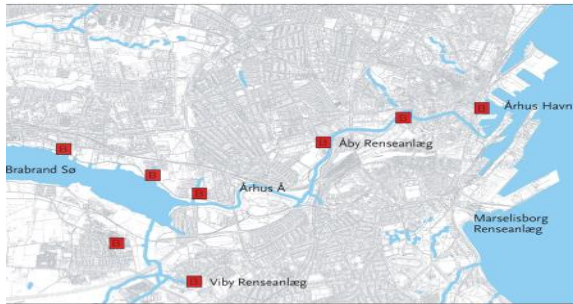


Challenge – Recreational water is receiving water

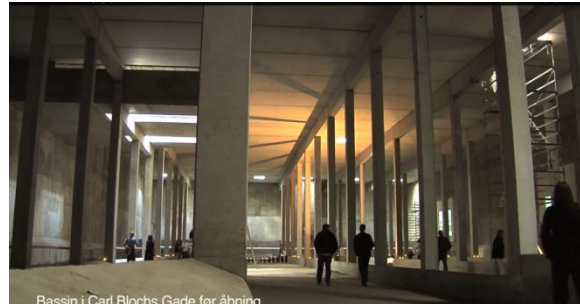
3 wastewater treatment plants
75 combined sewer overflows (CSO)
58 storm water drains
50% of the flow in the river is from WWTPs



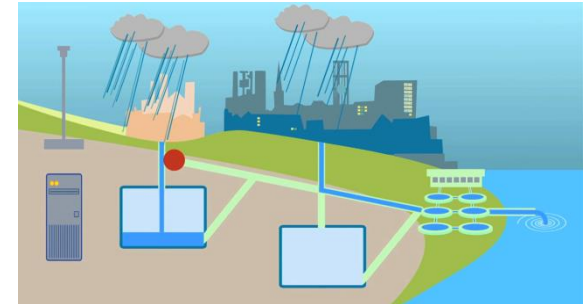
3 projects - 1 solution



...Analysis and design
2006-2007



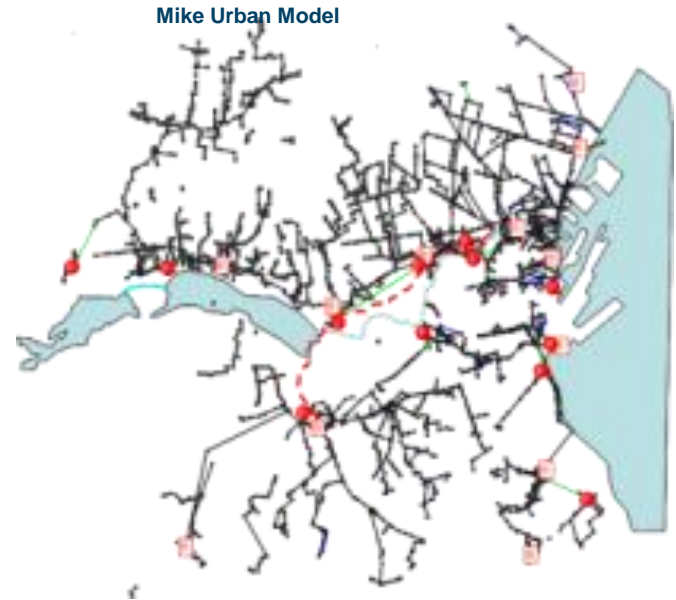
...Implementation of
infrastructure
2007-2012



...Integrated modelbased
control and warning
PREPARED
2009-2013

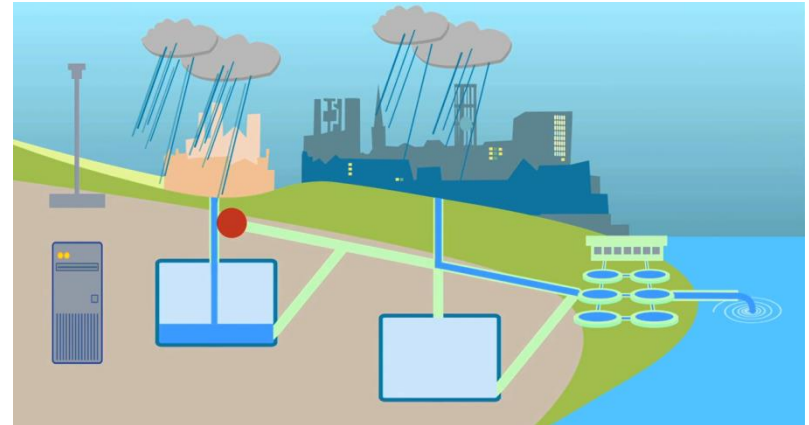
Finding the right solution

- Multiple scenario analysis based on integrated modelling
 - Retention basin volumes
 - System layout
 - WWTP capacity
 - Storm water system upgrade
 - Removal of CSO structures
 - Disinfection of WWTP effluent
 - Climate scenarios

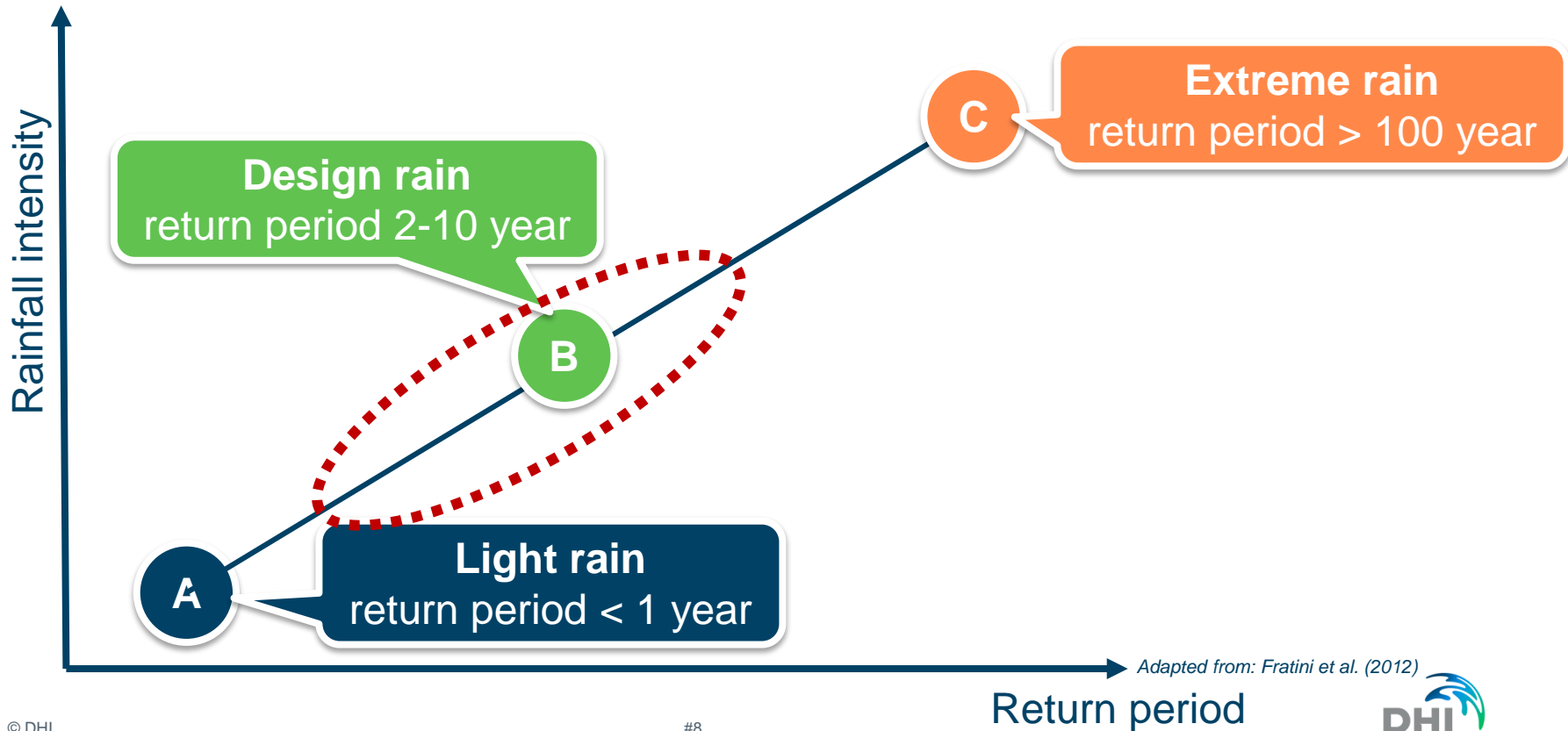


Solution - 50 mill. EUR project 2009-2013

- Infrastructure investment
 - 9 retention basins
 - Disinfection at WWTPs and basin
 - Increased hydraulic capacity at WWTPs
- Optimized control System
 - Integrated real time modelling/control (sewer system/WWTP)
 - Early Warning System



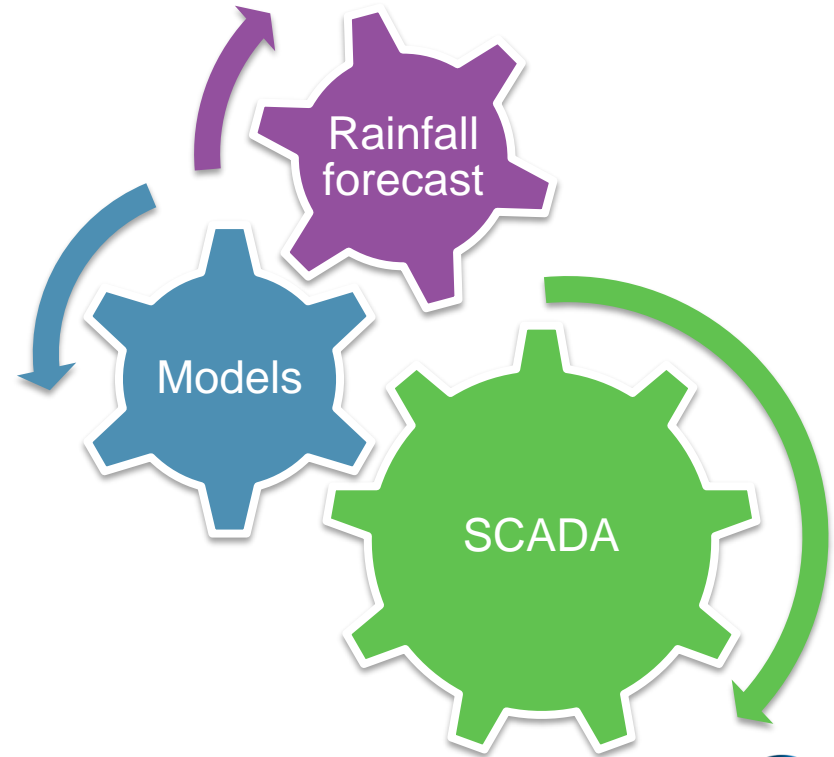
Domain of urban control



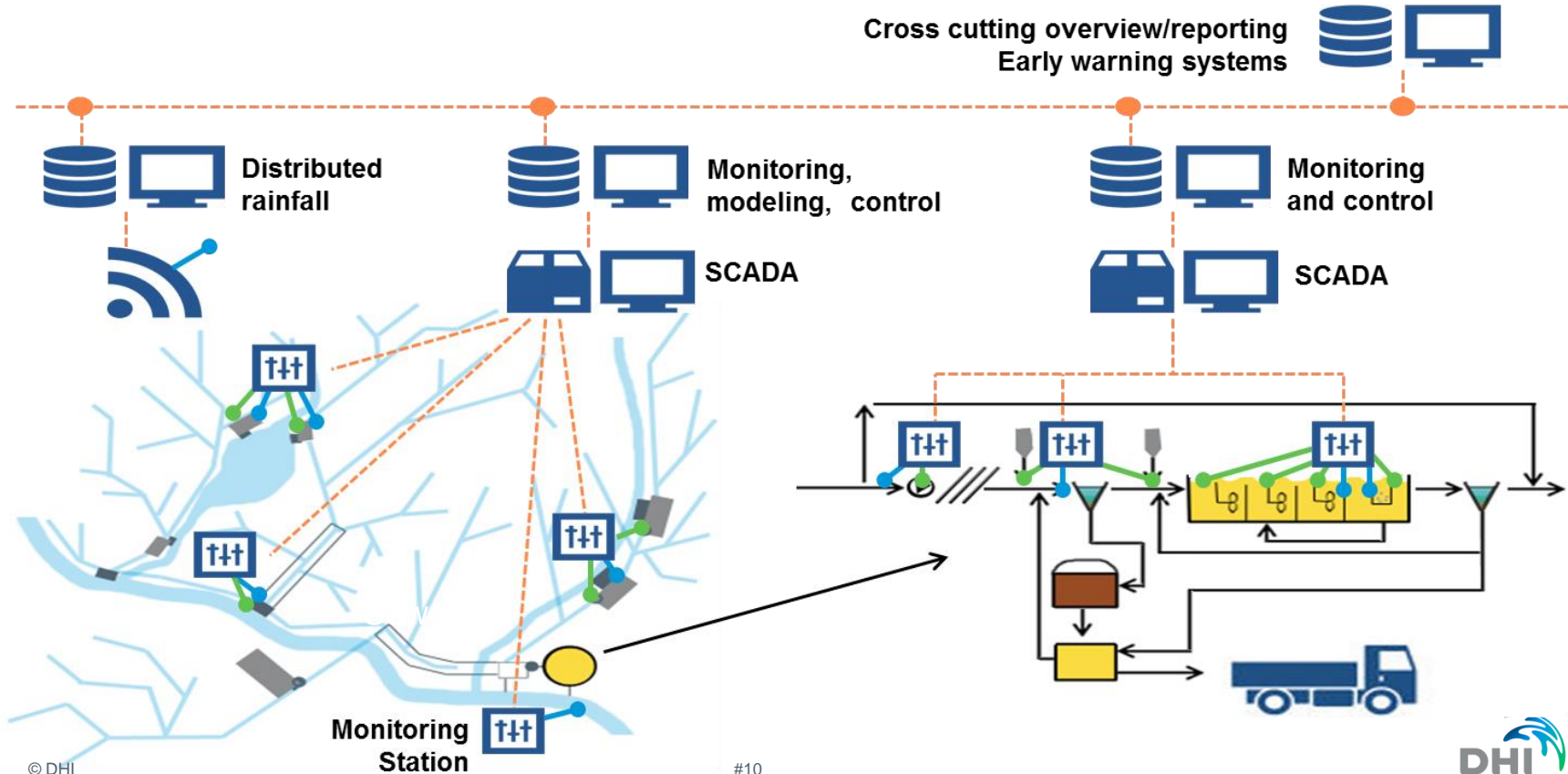
Adapted from: Fratini et al. (2012)

Integrated Real Time Control System

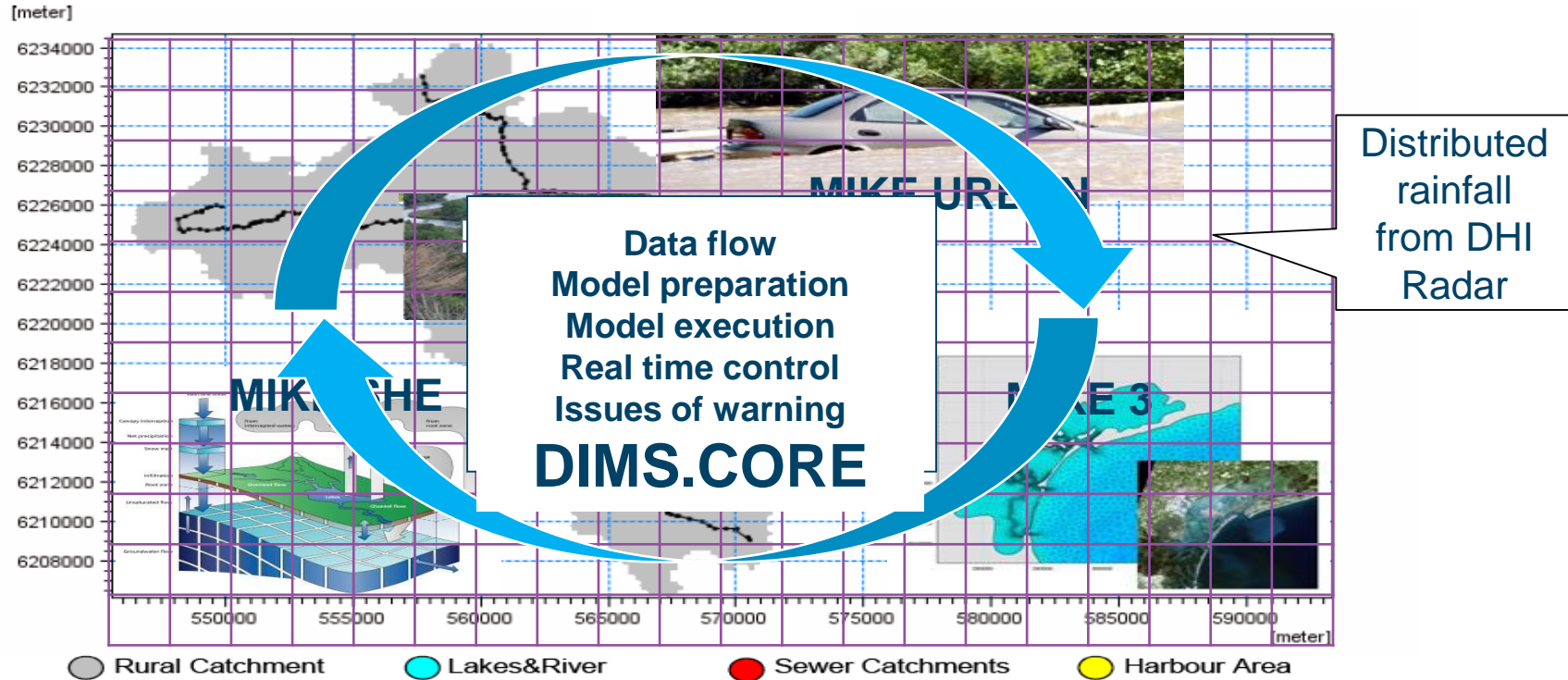
- Automated operation of:
 - Data collection
 - Data processing
 - Model execution
 - Finding the optimal solution
 - Control of structures
 - Issue warnings



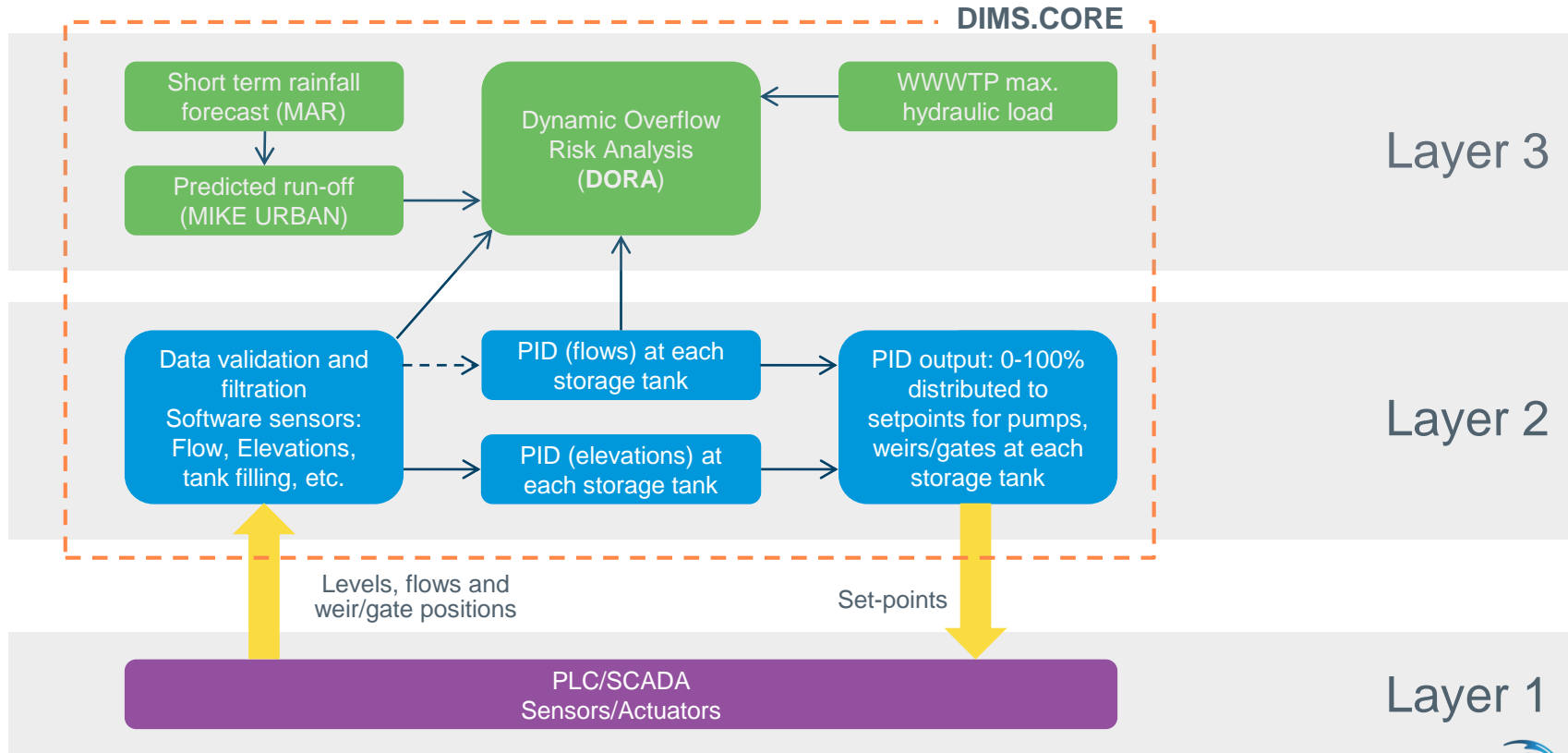
Integrated real-time control of urban waters



Automated Integrated Modelling

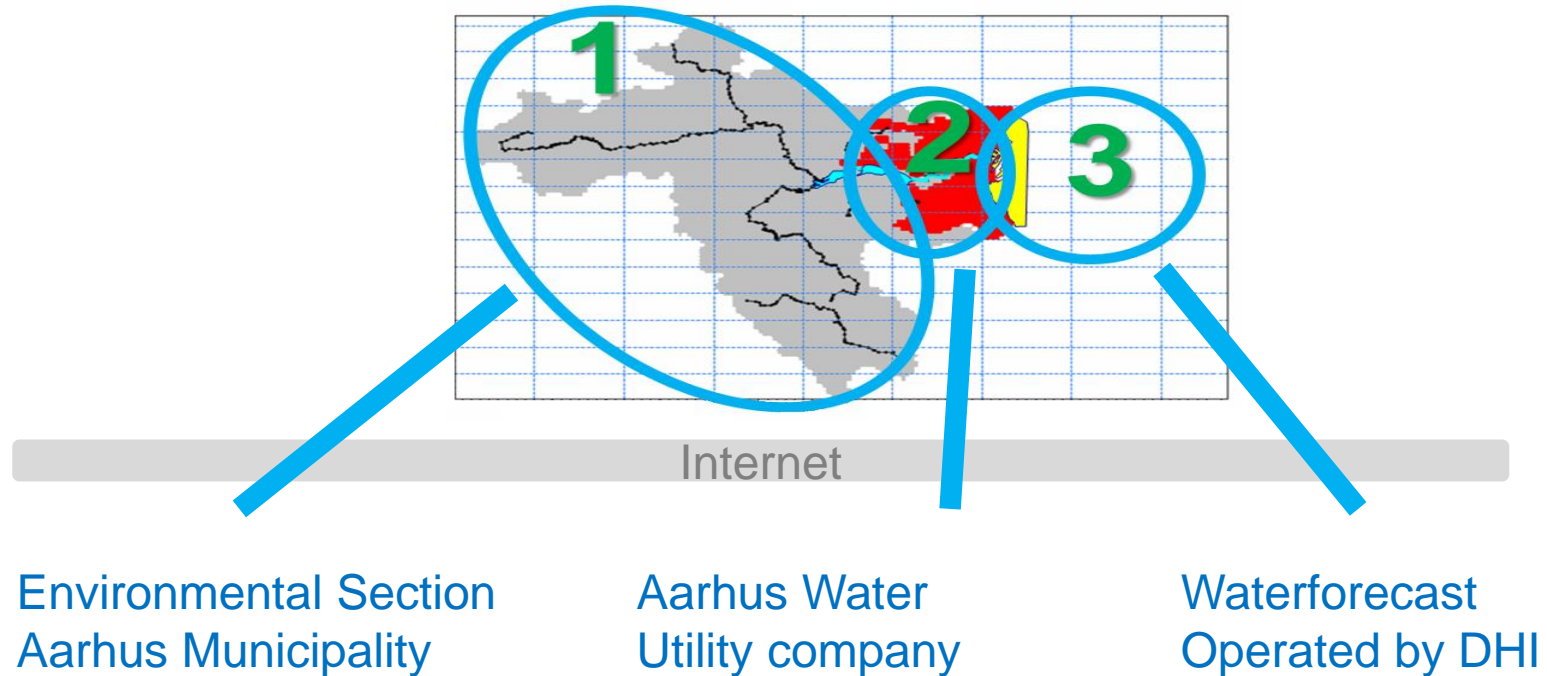


Real-Time Integrated Control



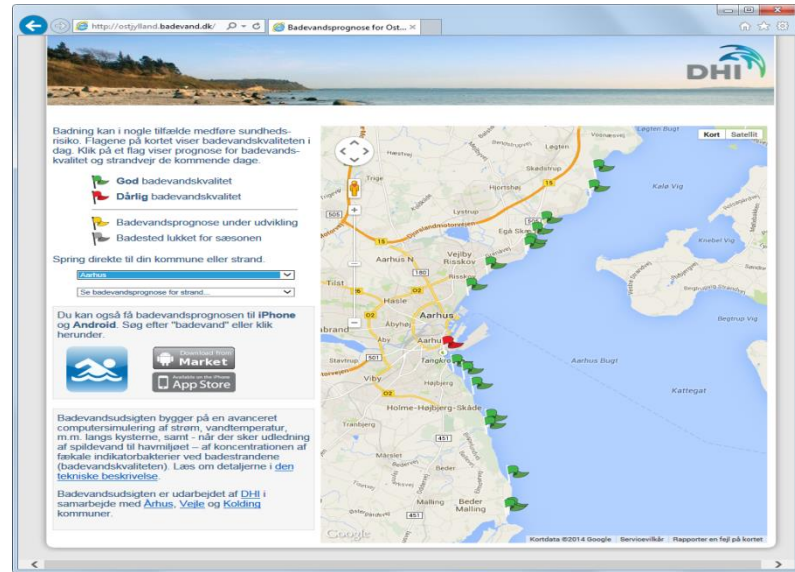
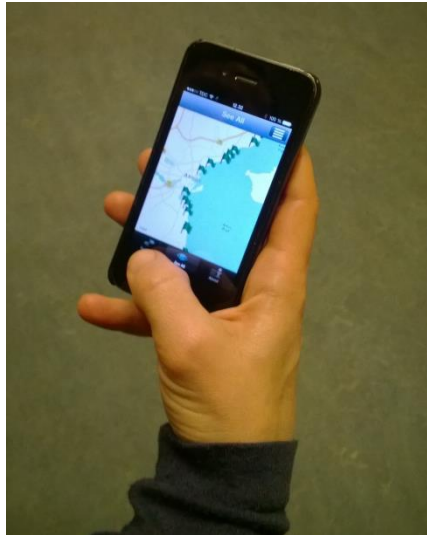
One warning system -

Integrating data from multiple organizations and authorities



Public information on bathing water quality

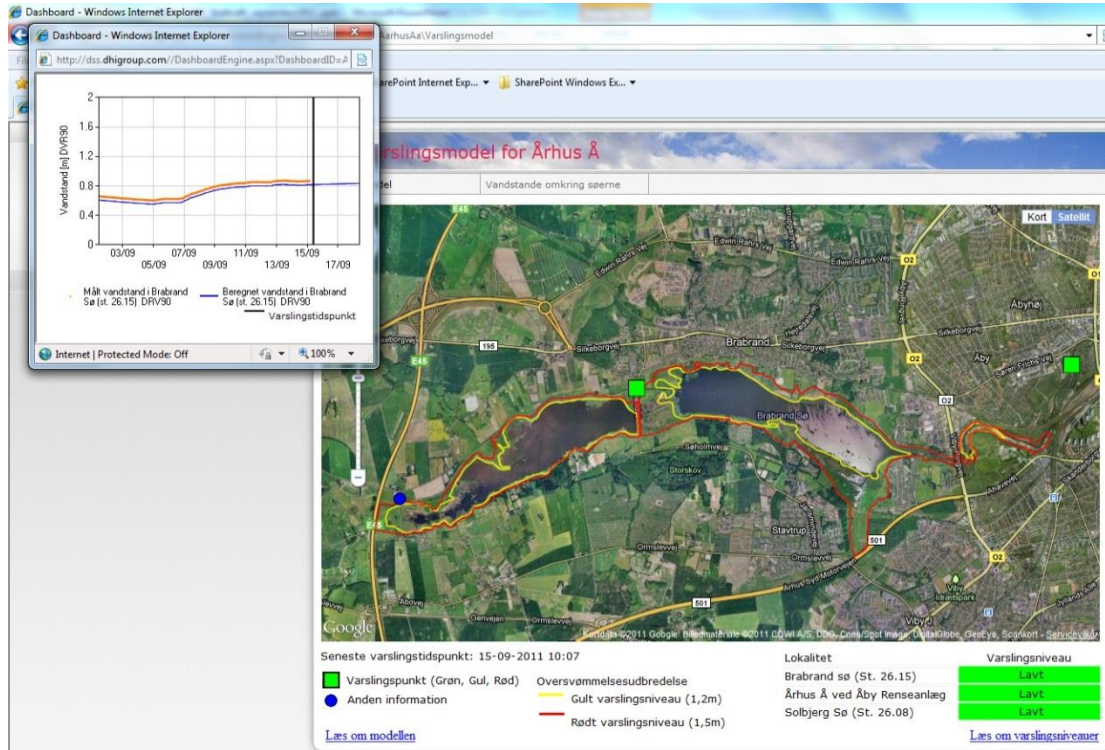
- App and web based public warning system



Public web site



Aarhus, Denmark



<http://aarhus.dhigroup.com>

Saving in investment

• Ordinary and larger retention basins	79 million EUR
• Controllable and smaller retention basins	45,6 million EUR
• Automation and control system	<u>1,7 million EUR</u>
• Total	47,3 million EUR
• Saving	32 million EUR 40 %



aarhusvand

KRÜGER

Thank you

Dr. Michael Butts, mib@dhigroup.com

